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November 14, 2022

*Via FOIAonline submission*

Regional Freedom of Information Officer  
U.S. EPA, Region 3  
1650 Arch Street (3RC70)  
Philadelphia, PA 19103  
(215) 814-5000

**Re: Freedom of Information Act Request for Technical Support Document that Accompanied EPA's March 7, 1996 Notice of Proposed Rulemaking.**

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, the Environmental Integrity Project requests the following record(s) in the possession, control, or custody of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"):

- The technical support document that accompanied EPA's March 7, 1996 notice of proposed rulemaking, 61 Fed. Reg. 9125, regarding approval of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's Title V Operating Permit Program and State Operating Permit and Plan Approval Programs, and which is also referenced in EPA's final approval at 61 Fed. Reg. 39597, 39599 (Jul. 30, 1996).

We request that all responsive documents be provided in electronic format.

### **Format of Records**

For purposes of this request, the term "records" means information of any kind, including, but not limited to, documents (handwritten, typed, electronic or otherwise produced, reproduced, or stored), letter, e-mails, facsimiles, memoranda, correspondence, notes, databases, drawings, graphs, photographs, minutes of meetings, electronic records of meetings, and any other compilation of data from which information can be obtained.

### **Claims of Exemption from Disclosure**

If you regard any documents as exempt from required disclosure under FOIA, please exercise your discretion to disclose them nevertheless, keeping in mind that FOIA "is the most

prominent expression of a profound national commitment to ensuring an open Government” and that “[a]ll agencies should adopt a presumption in favor of disclosure.” President Barack Obama, Memorandum For the Heads of Executive Departments and Agencies: Freedom of Information Act, 74 Fed. Reg. 4, 863 (Jan. 26, 2009).

In the alternative, after careful review for the purpose of determining whether any of the information is exempt from disclosure, please provide all reasonably non-exempt portions of records and communications as required by FOIA.

Should you elect to invoke an exemption, please provide the required full or partial denial letter and sufficient information to determine whether or not there may be grounds to appeal EPA’s decision. In accordance with the minimum requirements and regulations of due process, this information should include:

- Basic factual material, including the originator, date, length, and addresses of the withheld items.
- Explanations and justifications for denial, including the identification of the exemption applicable to the withheld information or portions of the information found to be subject to exemption, and how each exemption applies to the withheld material.

### **Request for Fee Waiver**

Pursuant to FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii), and EPA’s implementing regulations, 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l), we request that all charges incurred in connection with this FOIA request be waived. FOIA requires agencies to waive or reduce fees for requests “if disclosure of the information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government and is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.” 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii). “[A]ll public interest groups...will be able to qualify for fee waivers and thereby obtain documents without charge if their requests meet the standard for waivers.” *McClellan Ecological Seepage Situation v. Carlucci*, 835 F.2d 1282, 1284 (9th Cir. 1987) (quoting 132 Cong. Rec. 29,696 (1986) (statement of Rep. English)). Congress intended the fee waiver provision to be “liberally construed in favor of waivers for noncommercial requesters.” *Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Rossotti*, 326 F.3d 1309, 1312 (D.C. Cir. 2003) (quoting 132 Cong. Rec. 27,190 (1986) (statement of Sen. Leahy)).

As discussed below, this FOIA request satisfies the two-pronged test for a fee waiver established in FOIA and outlined in EPA’s implementing regulations because: (i) “disclosure of the information is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of government,” and (ii) disclosure of the information “is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.” 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii); 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(1). *See also* EPA, Requesting FOIA Fee Waivers, <https://www.epa.gov/foia/requesting-foia-fee-waivers> (accessed June 6, 2022).

- A. Disclosure of the requested information is in the public interest because it will contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of government.**

Requesters qualify for the fee waiver because the requested information will “contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government.” 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii); see also 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(1), (2). Specifically, our request meets each of the four factors that EPA considers with respect to the “public understanding” prong. *See* 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(2).

***Factor 1. The subject of the request:*** *Whether the subject of the requested records concerns “the operations or activities of the government.” The subject of the requested records must concern identifiable operations or activities of the federal government, with a connection that is direct and clear, not remote.*

This request seeks records related to the operations or activities of the EPA, an independent executive agency of the federal, regarding the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania’s Clean Air Act permit programs.

***Factor 2. The informative value of the information to be disclosed:*** *Whether the disclosure is “likely to contribute” to an understanding of government operations or activities. The disclosable portions of the requested records must be meaningfully informative about government operations or activities in order to be “likely to contribute” to an increased public understanding of those operations or activities. The disclosure of information that already is in the public domain, in either a duplicative or a substantially identical form, would not be as likely to contribute to such understanding when nothing new would be added to the public’s understanding.*

The principal purpose of this request is to better understand the actions that EPA, in coordination with state and local agencies and authorities, is taking to ensure compliance of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with the Clean Air Act. These actions are important for the protection of health and the environment from emissions of air pollution from major industrial sources. The information sought is not otherwise in the public domain.

***Factor 3. The contribution to an understanding of the subject by the public is likely to result from disclosure:*** *Whether disclosure of the requested information will contribute to “public understanding.” The disclosure must contribute to the understanding of a reasonably broad audience of persons interested in the subject, as opposed to the individual understanding of the requester. A requester’s expertise in the subject area and ability and intention to effectively convey information to the public will be considered. It will be presumed that a representative of the news media will satisfy this consideration.*

The information requested is sought to better understand the actions that EPA is taking to ensure compliance of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania with the Clean Air Act, which EIP intends to share with interested members of the public as well as to the media for broad public understanding of those actions. EIP is a non-profit, non-partisan watchdog organization that advocates for effective enforcement of environmental laws. EIP is engaged in educating the public about environmental issues and/or taking legal or other actions necessary to ensure compliance with federal environmental laws. EIP frequently uses information it obtains through FOIA requests to analyze and simplify public information on environmental issues through the

issuance of reports that are covered by media sources. In fact, EIP has a long, demonstrated, and continuing history of expertise and contribution to the public understanding on a number of topics pertaining to governmental operations. In furtherance of this, EIP distributes information via regularly published reports and press releases, its frequently updated website (<http://www.environmentalintegrity.org>) and social media platforms (<https://twitter.com/EIPOnline>; <https://www.facebook.com/EnvIntegrity/>), communication with partner organizations and outside media outlets, and legal and administrative documents such as public comments on agency rulemakings and permits and briefs and documents filed in litigation. EIP intends to make the same dissemination in this instance. More specifically, EIP plans to publish the records and our findings on its websites and to disseminate the materials to both national media sources and local outlets in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. EIP also intends to email the materials to national, regional, and local partner organizations for further dissemination to their members.

EIP intends to convey this information to the public, including citizens, elected officials, policy makers, and the regulated community, in reports, position papers, interactions with the press, and other means of distribution. The Environmental Integrity Project uses its expertise to gather and publicly distribute information related to human health and the environment in a manner that is clear, transparent, and accurate.

***Factor 4. The significance of the contribution to public understanding:*** *Whether the disclosure is likely to contribute “significantly” to public understanding of government operations or activities. The public’s understanding of the subject in question, as compared to the level of public understanding existing prior to the disclosure, must be enhanced significantly by the disclosure. The FOI Office will not make value judgments about whether information that would contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the government is “important” enough to be made public.*

Currently, the technical support document that accompanied EPA’s approval of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania’s programs to implement the Clean Air Act, including the Title V operating permit program, is not publicly available. So, obtaining that document will contribute “significantly” to public understanding of EPA’s initial approval of Pennsylvania’s programs, and potentially related government activities.

***B. Disclosure of the information “is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.”***

As to FOIA’s second prong for fee waivers—disclosure of the information “is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester”—EPA regulations set out two factors for the agency to consider. 40 C.F.R. § 2.107(l)(3). This request clearly meets both of these factors.

***Factor 5. The existence and magnitude of a commercial interest:*** *Whether the requester has a commercial interest that would be furthered by the requested disclosure. The FOI Office will consider any commercial interest of the requester or of any person on whose behalf the requester may be acting, that would be furthered by the requested disclosure.*

*Requesters will be given an opportunity in the administrative process to provide explanatory information regarding this consideration.*

The information delivered in response to this request will not be used for any commercial purpose, business, trade, or profit. The requestor is a public interest organization that does not have a commercial interest in this material.

***Factor 6. The primary interest in disclosure:*** *Whether any identified commercial interest of the requester is sufficiently large, in comparison with the public interest in disclosure that disclosure is “primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.” A fee waiver or reduction is justified where the public interest standard is satisfied and that public interest is greater in magnitude than that of any identified commercial interest in disclosure. FOI Offices ordinarily will presume that when a news media requester has satisfied the public interest standard, the public interest will be the interest primarily served by disclosure to that requester. Disclosure to data brokers or others who merely compile and market government information for direct economic return will not be presumed to primarily serve the public interest.*

This factor is satisfied because the Environmental Integrity Project has no commercial interest in disclosing the records sought; EIP’s interest in this material is a public interest in obtaining and disseminating important information that will affect public health and the environment regarding the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania’s programs under the Clean Air Act.

For the above reasons, this request satisfies the fee waiver standards set forth in 40 C.F.R. § 2.107. However, in the event that EPA does not grant the requested waiver, please provide information concerning the specific basis for such a decision as required by EPA regulations as well as an estimate of the cost of the agency’s response.

Please provide responsive documents in an electronic format.

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter. Should you need further information or have any questions concerning this request or that would allow you to clarify or limit this request, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

/s/ Sarah Kula

Sarah Kula

Staff Attorney

Environmental Integrity Project

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